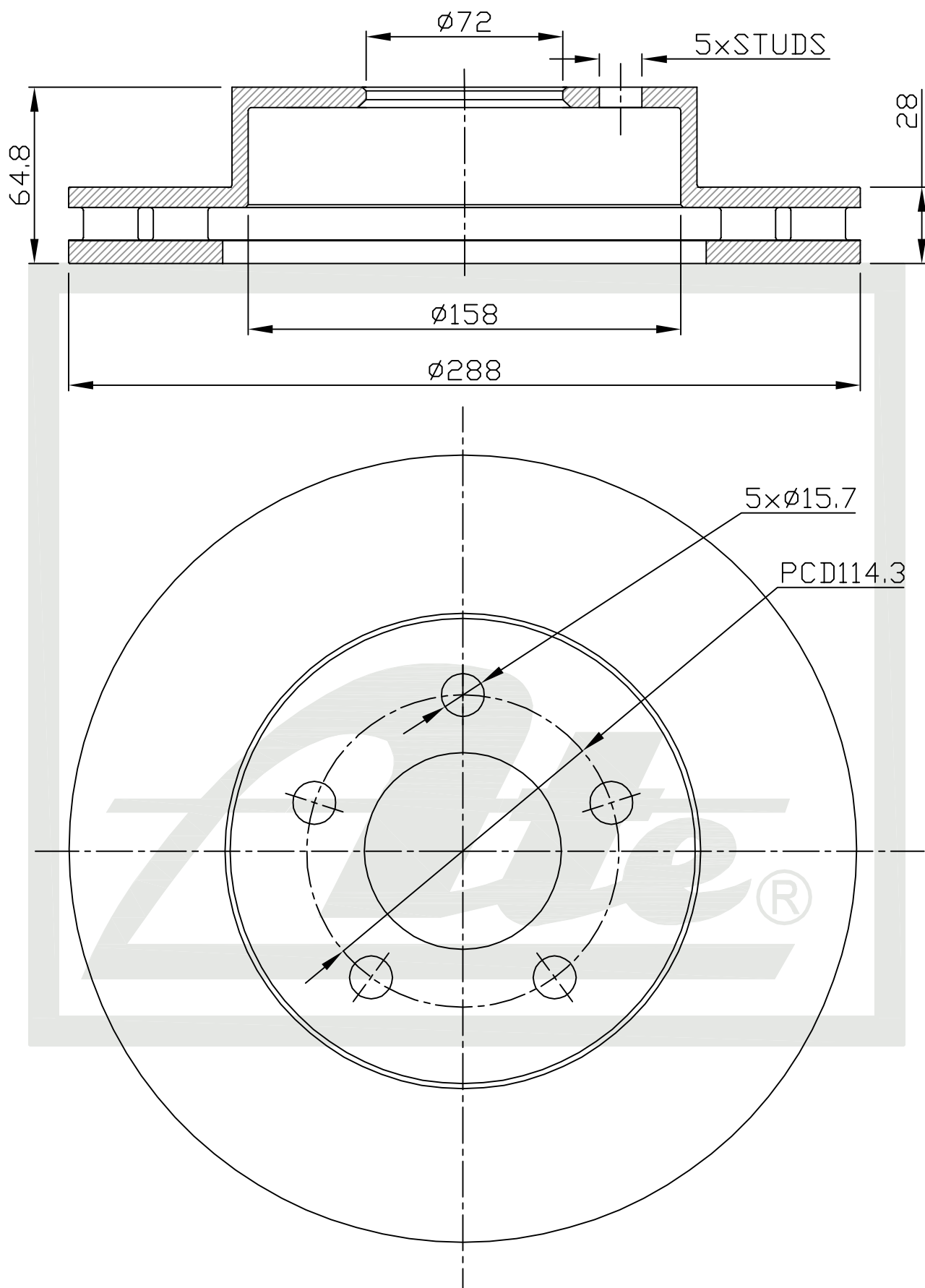


JEEP

128.0708

FRONT



MIN.THK.26MM